

SUMMARY: The report represents the basis of the formation processes of social attribution at the child, known by the name Theory-Of-Mind (ToM). Theory, the creators of which are considered David Premack and Guy Woodruff (1978). ToM explores the opportunities for people to understand psychological processes engaged in the minds of the other.

Children develop completely ToM approximately in increase 4 -5 years, when the child is capable to study itself and another.

Basis - sotsiokultural konstruktivism (Vigotsky). Children have an opportunity to participate in various situations and in various social contexts. In these situations cooperate with the various people - adult and peers. The experience of communication is going and becomes complex.

Children's participation in cultural activities under the direction of the other allows them to internalize social mental tools. This is in the Proksimal Development Zone - a range of tasks that children can not even perform only, but can perform with the help of more skilled partners in the area.

Children's Intersubektivty develop in their interaction in the game - a process in which participants starting the game with different positions reach mutual understanding.

From the positions of ToM, the game is one of the areas in which children show an early ability to incorporate different and seen presented to the same object or purpose.

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50-60-

(1929)

7-8

(Astington, Gopnik, 1991; Case,

90-
1992)

(Astington, 1993; Lewis, Mitchell, 1994;

Wellman, 1990).

“ (THEORY-OF-MIND, ToM). ”

Premack, Guy Woodruff, 1978)

(David

80- Wimmer, Perner, Baron -
Cohen, Leslie, Frith, Astington, Harris, Olson, 90- : Jenkins, Davis, Pratt, Hall,
Frank, Ellison, Lalonde, Chandler, Raver, Leadbeater, Sullivan, Winner, Hopfield.

Wellman

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90- Baron-Cohen,
Tomasello, Knuger, Rather, Bretheron, Beeghly, Wellman, Estes, Astington, Jenkins,
Mayes, Bartsch, Olson, Harris

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- 2-3
- 3-4
- 4-5

Leslie, Rosen, Schwebel, Singer 90-

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▪ Flavell, Green (1983).

▪ Astington, 1988). (Gopnik, 4)

” (Rubin, Fein, Vandenberg, 1983).

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Parten (1932):

- Santrock (2000) : / , , -

Wellman, Woolley, Woolley, Wellman 90- Custer, Lillard, Estes, 3 Lillard (2000), :

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Ruffman, Leekam (1994) Perner, Ruffman, Leekam (1994) : Dunn (1991); Perner,

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(Farver, Kim, Lee, 1997). (worldviews)

(Wellman, Gelman, 1998) .

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