

▪

**2000**

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50  
50

1944 .

( , .67 27.07.1999 .)

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." ( .7)

8 -

." ( .11)

Internet



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 :“  
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 .”[11]  
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 ,  
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 ( ),  
 ( , , , , , ),  
 , .[75]

## 1.2.

( . *civic education*, . *éducation civique*, . *Zivilbildung*, .  
 )  
 .[30]  
 ,  
 ( ).  
 . (1894):“  
 ,  
 . (1996):“  
 ...



(1997):“

...

1. ;2.

;3.

(P.John,1992):“

.” [13]

(1998):“ : ( ).

; ( ).

; ( ).

; ( ).

; ( ).

[2,35-36]

(R.F.Butts,1988), “

.”

[70]

(B.Barber,1992),

[97]

(M.Branson,1998) -

[49]

), ( )-

( )

( )

1892 [ :2].

[ :18], [ :8].

30-

[ :8].

(content-based civic education) (issue- or problem-centered civic education). [100]

**(issue-centered civic education).**

(J.Shaver,1992), : (1). ;(2).

( ), ) , ( ; (3).

[b.]

38 , (10-15 1-2 ) , " ("Project citizen") 1995 . 50.

" "

[100]

(2) : (1) (3)

103-227). 1994 . (4) .[97] 2000 ( 3: "

2000 . 6: "

[49]

e



(4 . . .)

(17 )

(18 )

19

20

(18-19

(19 )

(19 )

(1914)

(1914)

("pressure cooker" - civic education),

1892 .

" "

1944 .  
[2,16-22]

1944 .

1944-89 .

80-

60-

60-

70-

70-

[90]

80-

200-

90- : 1991 .- CIVITAS:

; 1994 .

90-

[50].

(C.Maier, 1994)  
: (1).

(2).  
; (3).

[lb.].

[56]

[lb.]

(1999).

15%

[89]

( , , .)

[89; 97]

( 12 , 78%  
30 12 , )

[89]

. [97]

50% 1996 .

55 ,

65 71.[lb.]

( 57,8% 1966 26,7%

1997- 30 .)

1990 . NAEP

6%. 1976 1988 .

. [97]

(1995)

“ ”

. [lb.]

17% 1997 .

. [89]

(1993)

90- 50%

( 80- -40%).

2,5%; -24,7%; -21,4% -1,5%.

2/3

(60:40%).

. [50].

-NAEP GED,

. [97]

1980 .

1990 .,

“ ”

. [85]



1995 . 400 CIVITAS 52  
“ ”

**1.4.**

1994 . 3000  
, (2). [49] , (3). : (1).

**1.4.1.**

? [39]  
[87]  
“ ”  
( “ ”  
”).

(1)

(2)

. [85]

CIVITAS (

)

” “

- “

”

”

“

. [39]

### 1.4.2.

. [lb.]

. [32]

[49]

[2,48-49]

( )

( ) ; (1). ; (2). ; (3).

[90]

( )

[49]

( )

(1). ; (2). ; (3).

**(interacting)**

**(monitoring)**

**(influencing)**

[49; 90]

### 1.4.3.

“ ”

8 -

[85; 87]

( 20,

50) [2,48,143-144]

“ ”

CIVITAS ( )

( ), -

” [39] “ -

CIVITAS -

( ) ( -

).

[lb.]

[lb.] -

CIVITAS [lb.] 7- -

: -

:(1). -

(2). ;

( ) ;

( -

), . . . e

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

[53]

[49]

11 : (1)

(2) ( )

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

(9)

(10)

(11)

[90]

( )

1.

2. ;  
 3. ;  
 4. ;  
 5. ;

[49]

1.5.

( ; ) ;  
 ( ; ) ;  
 ( ; ) ;  
 ( ; ) ;  
 ( ; ) ;  
 ( ; ) ;  
 ( ; ) ;

1.6.

(

)

. [30]

: (1). 9 ; (2).

; (4). ; (3). -

; (5). ; (6). ; (7). -

; (8). ; (9). -

. [2,208]

: (1). , (2). ( -

), (3). , (4). , (5). , (6). -

( , (7). -

( NGOs). [45]

1. “ ” ICE. -

2. -

3. -

4. -

5. -

. [30]

1. . [87] -

2.

3.

(case studies).

(case studies),

4.

. Case studies (

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.



1.7.

14.),

8-13

( -  
24

[45].

:(1).

12

(2).

(3).

(4).

(5).

(6).

[97]

:(1).

(2).

(3).

(4).

[lb.]

1.8.

[45]

**NAEP.** NAEP e  
(National Assessment of Educational Progress in Civics). 4, 8, 12 1988

NAEP

**GED.** (General Education Development Tests),

800 000

( 25 .)

GED

66%.

25%

**IEA.** IEA  
(International Association for the Evaluation of Education Achievement - Civic Education). 26

4 : (1). ; (2).  
(3). ; (4).

1990 .,

. [85]

## 2.1.

### 2.1.1.

. [49]

46

1975 .,

35 ;

9 10

13

12  
.[70]

[94]

[70]

12 )

(1-

### 2.1.2.

( )

[49;70]

### 2.2.

“ ” ICE.

, 1994 .  
(ICE)

14

(9 ) “ .[30]

4 :

1.

2.

3.

4.

“ ”

(2). (3). (1).

“ ”

.” [11]

(1998)

( - ) ( )  
:(1). , , , -  
(2). , , (3). -  
, (4). -  
.[2,37]  
- [2, 80,87-144],  
1. : ; - -  
2. ; : , , ; ;  
3. ; : -  
4. : -  
; ; ; ; -  
5. : ; ;  
6. : - -  
7. : - -  
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8. : -  
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9. : ; ;  
10. : ; ; -  
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11. : ; ;  
12. : ; ; -  
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13. ; ; ; ;

14. ; ; ; ;

15. ; ; ; ;

16. ; ; ; ; -

17. ; ; ; ;

18. ; ; ; ;

19. ; ; ; ; -

20. ; ; ; ;

21. ; ; ; ;

“ ”- 14 20 15. 2 -

12. - 10, 11 21 -

;(1). ; -

( ; ) ;

;(2). ; ;(3).

;(4).

;(5).

[9] ; (6).

, ... ; ... ,

, ... ; ... ,

. [ ]

, ... ; ... ,

. [ ]

, 1995. [97]

1. ; ; -

2. ; ; -

3. ; ; -

4. ; ; -

5. ( ; ; -

);

6. ( ; ; -

7. ; ; -



1-2 30 3-4 -40

5 40 6-7 -4

(30 .), 8 (60 .)

9-10 (40 .),

11 -60 12 (120 .),

1-4 30 5-12 -40

),

[49]

CIVITAS:

"CIVITAS:  
"(CIVITAS: A Framework for Civic Education)  
60

). [53]  
 . [39]  
 :  
 . [39; 53]  
 . [39]  
 ( *R.F. Butts*),  
 "CIVITAS",  
 "civitas" -  
 "civitas" -  
 ).  
**Civitas**  
 1789  
 : (1)  
 (2)  
 "Civitas"  
 . [54]  
**civitas**  
 : (1).  
 ; (2).  
 . [55]  
**CIVISM.**  
 - "12  
 Civism" (Tables of Civism)  
*civism*  
 " "  
 12  
 " "  
 ". [57]  
**- UNUM.** **PLURIBUS.**



( ) .

(R.Maclver),

“ ” ( ) - ) ,

( ) -

“ ” .

( )

[57]

(1).

(2).

(3).

(4).

(5).

(6).

(7).

(8).

[90]

**2.3.**

90-

1994 . , CIVITAS, -12  
 1995 . 400 CIVITAS 52  
 " " -  
 " " -  
 (Comenius) 300 " -  
 " " -  
 (panpaedia). -  
 .[52] 2000 , -

**2.3.1.**

(National Standards  
 for Civics and Government) 1994 .,  
 (1991) . CIVITAS,  
 (R.F.Butts, , W.Russell) -  
 ( 12 )  
 : (1). ?  
 ? (2). ?  
 (3). ? (4).  
 ? (5). ?  
 CIVITAS. [53; 52] -  
 , 1-4, 5-8, 9-12 - -  
 . [82; 38]  
 1. ,

( ) , ? -

‘ , ; -

‘ . -

‘ . -

‘ . -

( ) ; -

“ ” ‘ ” -

“ ” ‘ ” -

‘ . -

‘ . -

(1-4) ? (A). -

? (B). -

? (D). -

? (G). -

(H). ? (C). -

? (E). -

? (F). ? -

? (A). ? -

(5-8) ? (B). -

? ? (C). -

? (D). -

(9-12) ? (A). -

? ? (B). -

? (D). ? (C). -

? -

2. ( ) ? -

( ) ?

(1-4)  
 ? (A).  
 (B).  
 ? (C).  
 ? (D).  
 ? (E).  
 ? (F).  
 ? (A).  
 ? (B).  
 ? (C).  
 ? (D).  
 ? (A).  
 ? (B).  
 ? (C).  
 ? (D).  
 ? (A).  
 ? (B).  
 ? (C).  
 ? (D).  
 ? (E).  
 ? (A).  
 ? (B).  
 ? (C).  
 ? (D).  
 ? (E).

(5-8)

? (B).

? (F).  
?

(9-12)

? (B).

4.

( )

(1-4)

(5-8)

(9-12)

5.

( )

(1-4)

? (A).

? (C).

? (D).

? (E).

? (A).

? (C).

? (D).

? (F).

?

?

? ( ).

? (A).

? (A).

? (C).

? (A).





.(2). .(1). .(3). -  
 .(4). .(5). .(6). ,  
 (1-12 ) -  
 , , , , ( -  
 , , , , -  
 .  
 .  
 , : ,  
 ( - , , )  
**1.** .(1.1). , ;  
 .(1.2). ;  
 .(1.3).  
**2.** .(1.4). .(2.1). -  
 ( , , ), ( .(2.2).  
 , “ ”, , .(2.3).  
 , .(2.4). -  
**3.** .(3.1). .  
 (3.2). ( )  
 .(3.3). .  
**4.** .(4.1). .(4.3). -  
 .(4.2). , .(4.4).  
**5.** .(5.1). -  
 .(5.2). ( ,  
 , ).(5.3).

(  
**1.** .(1.1).  
. (1.2).  
. (1.3).  
.); ( .(1.4).  
. (2.1).  
. (2.2).  
. (2.3).  
. (2.4).  
**3.** ( .(3.1). ) . (3.2).  
(3.3). : . (3.4).  
**4.** . (4.1).  
. (4.2). . (4.3).  
. (4.4).  
**5.** . (5.1). . (5.2).  
. (5.3).  
. (5.4).  
**6.** . (6.1). . (6.2).  
. (6.3). . (6.4).  
(6.5).  
( )

**1.** , , .(1.1). -  
 .(1.3). .(1.2). , .(1.4). .(1.5). -  
 (1.6).

**2.** , .(2.1). -  
 : .(2.2).  
 .(2.3). -  
 .(2.4). .(2.5). .(2.6).  
 .

**3.** .(3.1). .(3.2).  
 .(3.3). , .(3.4). -  
 .(3.5). -  
 ,

**4.** , .(4.1). .  
 .(4.2). .(4.3). , ( )  
 ) .(4.4). .(4.5). -

**5.** .(5.1). .(5.2).  
 (5.3). ,  
 .(5.4). .(5.5).  
 .(5.6).

**6.** .(6.1). “ ”. (6.2).  
 .(6.3). .(6.4). -

### 3.1.

[2,206]

(*populus Romanus*).

(*civitas* . *civis*— )

(*munus*)

( )

“ ”

( )

[19]

( )

[30]

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

),

[ ]

[ ]

[44]

( )

[44; 88]

1. ”

2.

3.

4.

5. - , , ,
  6. - , , ,
  7. - , , ,
- . [90]

### 3.2.

(civil society)

( , ...).

( )

“ ” ( , )

. [40; 92]

. [40]

(NGOs).

(

NGOs),

. [86]



[92]

[lb.]

[lb.]

**(COMMONWEALTH).**

**(SOCIAL CAPITAL).**

(R. Putnam, 1995)

(service learning - ) . [86]

### 3.3.

“ ”  
“ ” [47]  
;  
-  
(  
1215 .  
( V - V ).  
V  
: , , . [20]  
, , ( )  
, , ( ! ) . [ ] :  
( ! )  
( ) .  
, , ( ) .  
( ) .  
] . [

(The Bill of Rights) 1689 . (1789).

[6]

1776 ., “ ”

[47]

[Ib.]

( - ). V

( )

[20]

[49]

“ ” ( ) . [20]

1977 .

( .41-49).  
( .36),  
( .43),  
( .45).  
( .52)  
( .56).  
80-

(communitarianism) (80-90) . [47]  
(M.Glendon), (J. Habermas), ( .Etzioni),  
(M.Sandel), (M.Walzer),

(J.Elshtain), (A.Gutmann), (C.Taylor), (R.Bellah),  
(R.Madsen), (E.Emanuel).

“I” “My”

( )

” “ ” “ ”  
[44]

(responsive communitarian platform), (1991)

.)

[92]

“ : ” “ ” .4. :“

” .6. (1)  
(2)

“ .25. (1)

(3)  
(4)

.(5)

.26.(1)

.28.

.29.(1)

.(2)

.30.(1)

.(2)

.(4)

.(5)

.31.(1)

.(2)

.(3)

(4)

.(5)

.(6)

.32.(1)

.(2)

.33.(1)

.34.(1)

.35.(1)

.(2)

.36.(1)

.(2)

.37.(1)

.(2)

.38.

.39. (1)

.(2)

.40. (1)

.41. (1)

.(2)

.42. (1)

18

.43. (1)

.44. (1)

.(2)

.45.

.47. (1)

.(2)

.(3)

.48. (1)

.(2)

.(4)

.(3)

.(5)

.49. (1)

.(2)

. 50.

. 51. (1)

. 52. (1)

. 53. (1)

. (3)

. (2)

16-

. (4)

. 54. (1)

. (2)

. (3)

. 55.

. 56.

. 57. (1)

. (2)

. (3)

. 28, 29, 31, . 1, 2 3, . 32, .

1 . 37." [1]

**3.3.1.**

10

1948

1968





.[ ]  
 ( ).  
 .[ ]

### 3.3.2.

20 1989 . - 1924, 1946,  
 1958 .  
 " " 18  
 ) " ( )  
 ( .7 8); ( .6 8);  
 ( .9, );  
 ( .12);  
 ( .13 14);  
 ( .15); ( .17);  
 ( .16); ( .21)  
 ( .20); ( .24);  
 ( .22); ( 26);  
 ( .27); ( .28 29);  
 ( .30); ( .31);  
 ( .32);  
 ( .33);  
 ( .34); ( .35);  
 ( .37);  
 ( .37);  
 ( .23 25).[ ]

3.3.3.

( )- 1919 .

( 30 000) ( 20).

( , 1975),

(1983) (1989).

(NGOs) “ ”.[75]

[95]

NGOs : ( )

Amnesty International - 1961 . “

40

1975 .

1942 .

**3.3.4.**

( ) ( )  
[75]  
VI, §34 : « - »  
(78) 41 25.10.1978. - ...» [71]  
4 19.11.1974, : ( )  
; ( )  
; ( )  
); ( ) ; ( )  
; ( )  
.[lb.]  
R (85) 7 -  
14.05.1985. : ( )  
);  
( )  
«... »[lb.]

: «...  
...  
...  
...»[ib.]

### 3.4.

. [49]

. 47' .1.

" . 58. (1)

. (2)

. 59. (1)

. 60. (1)

. 61.

" [1]

### 3.5.

:"

"[79]



### 3.6.

[63]

[ib.]

**(DELIBERATIVE DEMOCRACY).**

[92]

**(CONSENSUS DEMOCRACY).**

( )

“ ”.[62]

( ).

### 3.7.

[24; 25; 26; 31].  
( ) ( : -  
) . [44]

### 3.8.

( ) : - ,  
) , ( ) .  
( - ) , ( ) , ( ) .  
) , ( ) , ( ) . [55]

### 3.9.

V . [93]



,  
 ,  
 :  
 ,  
 . [lb.]  
 ,  
 (            ),  
 ,  
 ,  
 . [lb.]

**3.10.**

,  
 :  
 ,  
 (            )  
 (            )  
 );            (            )  
 );  
 ;            (            )  
 ). [6;34;35;90]



### 3.11.

(M.Weber) (J.Schumpeter).

(R.Dahl,1990).

(S.Lipset,1981).

(.Friedman)

(G.Almond)

(P.Berger)

(M.Olsen).

(Riker) .[48]

(Buchanan),

200

. [lb.]

( ) ,

. [lb.]

•

#### 4.1.

1989 .  
CECR (Civic Education for the Czech Republic) -

- (1).
- (3). ;(2). ; (4).
- ;(5).
- 5
- ;(1). ;(2). ;(3).
- ;(4). ;(5).

#### 4.2.

90-

- DAC (Democratic Advancement Center).

(1).

(2).

(3).

### 4.3.

“ ”,

1990 .

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

#### 4.4.

“  
” (*Civic Education in a Democratic Society*).

1991 .

[59; 60]

#### 4.4.1.

(problem solving);

1-5

1-5

1. ( )

( )

( )

( )

2. ( )

? ( )

? ( )

2. ?

4 )

3. <sup>6</sup> ( )

( ... )

?











- ( ).
- ( ).
- ( ).
6. (A).
7. (A). ( ).
- ( ).
- ( ).
8. ( ). ( ).
- ( ). ( ). ( ).

#### 4.4.3.

- (D.Naylor), (R. Remy), (J.Patrick), (J.Harris), (E.Golebiewska), (S. Stotsky), (S.Miller), (R.Woyach), [80]
1. (1).

(2).  
 (3).  
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 (7).  
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## 5.1.

*Education for Global Understanding)*

*(Civic*

[99]

*"(Global Education). [96]*

*" (Elise Boulding, 1988). [99]*

*(core concepts),  
(Jarolimek 1990).*

*"(Branson, 1989). [Ib.]*

:( ).

; ( ).

( ); ( ).

:( ).

; ( ).

“ ”; ( ).

. [lb.]

(H.Taylor)

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**Internet.**

. [96]

(W.Callahan, 1990) : “

”

:

“ ”

. [99]

“ ”

. [lb.]

5.2. “

” “

”

5.2.1.

“

” (*Peace Education*)

-

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-

. [73]

“

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70-

“

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,

(H. Mann)

,

-

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“

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. [ib.]

“

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80-

“

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80-

” (*conflict resolution*).

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80-

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. [ib.]

-

“ ” 90- “ ”  
 ( ) Internet E-mail,  
 90- : “  
 ” (The Conflict Resolution Game)-  
 “ ” (Balance of Power)-  
 90- “[lb.]

**5.2.2.**

“ ” “ ” “ ”  
 “ ” “ ” “ ”  
 (violence prevention)  
 (conflict resolution) -  
 (peer mediation)  
 (peaceable classroom)  
 . [68]  
 . [72]  
 (CONFLICT RESOLUTION).



### 5.3.

“ [42]

[42]

(Coleman, 1988; Putnam, 1993). ( NGOs),

[86] ( (

“ ” (outdoor education) (experiential learning). [42]



“ (experiential learning) - (hands-on or active learning), (work-based learning) (cooperative learning), (service learning). [lb.]

5.3.1. “ ”

“ (outdoor education) (L.B.Sharp), 1943 :“ [84]

”[91] outdoor education : [65]

Outdoor education ( ) [78]

outdoor education (environ- mental education), outdoor education

“ ” (resident outdoor school, camping education) - 3-5 outdoor education. “ (adventure education) -

“ (experiential education) - .[65]

**OUTDOOR EDUCATION.** : (1).  
outdoor education

. (2). outdoor education

. (3).

. (4). Outdoor education  
.[lb.]

. [103]

. [78]

: (1).  
: (3).

(8). ; (4). ; (5). ; (6). ; (2). ; (7). ; (10). ; (11).

[103]

. [78]

(NAAEE)

: [91]



**(ADVENTURE EDUCATION).**

Outward Bound. [lb.]

**(CULTURAL JOURNALISM).**

[lb.]

**(PARTICIPATORY RESEARCH).**

:(1).

, (2).

, (3).

, (4).

, (5).

, (6).

, (7).

[lb.]

**5.3.2.**

**(service learning)**

[37]  
(experiential)

( NGO). [lb.] )

(voluntarism).

[76]

( " " ).

"(outdoor education),

150

2

90-

25%,

44-60%,  
- 33%.

52,

12%

6-12

30

, 19% - 10-30

. 90%

[49]

: " "

( )

“ [67]

Service learning

),

(

[b.][76]

[51]



(2).  
 (3).  
 (4).  
 (5).  
 (6).  
 (experiential) e  
 (1).  
 (2).  
 (3).  
 (4). (6). (5).  
 (7). [76]

**5.4.**

500 000  
 “ ”  
 (Bennis, Nanus, 1985).  
 (charisma)  
 )  
 ( )  
 “ ”  
 [101]



)

1. 2-3 :

2. :

3. :

4. :

[lb.]

(civic leadership), 8 [lb.]

1. (Bennis, Nanus,1985)

2.

3. 

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7. 

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8. 

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5.5.

21

[11]

[ ]

:72% C,D F( - - ,F- - ).  
,73%

(62%),

(74%).

(93%); (94% ); (93%);  
(90%); (92%); (91%); (91%);  
1993 (87%); (74%). (97%);  
(93%); (93%); (91%); (91%);  
(91%); (91%); (91%)

.53%

10%

1994

90-

( )

[50]

1994 . 3800

[lb.]

e

[41]

[lb.]

[lb.]

[lb.]

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(2).

(3).

(1).

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(3).

(4).

[lb.]

5.6.





. [2] ( )  
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 . [9]  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 (1.1.; 2.2. ; 2.3. 2.4).  
 (2.1.;  
 2.2.; 4.3. ; 4.4. ; 6.5).  
 (3.1. ; 3.2. ; 3.3. ; 3.4. ; 3.5. ; 4.2.; 4.3. ; 4.4. ; 4.5.).



[58;104]

( )

( )

( [74] )

5.7. “ ”

e

[12]

“ ” “ ” . [102]

“ ” (Law-related education, LRE). [102]

( ) . [102]

(D.Hawkins)

: (1). ; (2). ; (3). ; (6). (4). ; (5). ; (8). ; (10). ; (9). ; (7).

( ).

(RESILIENCY).

(B. Benard, 1993)

: ( ). ; ; ; ; ( ). ; ( ) ; ( ) ; ( ). ; ( ). ; ( ). ; ( ). [lb.]







### 6.2.2.

2000

( ) ,

1912 ., Stevens

80%

300-400

(low-level-cognitive question).

?).

(high-level-cognitive question),

3-5

### 6.2.3.

( ),  
, ,  
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);  
3- ( ( )  
( ).  
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( )-  
,  
, ( )', ( ),  
) « ».  
« » « »  
« »

**6.2.4.**

“ ” -  
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**6.2.5.**

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**6.2.6.**

:  
,  
;  
;



[94]

### 6.2.7.

(one-on-one interviews)

30

20-

### 6.2.8.

(1).

):

(2).

( )



[lb.]

[lb.]

[lb.]

### 6.2.10.

( , ( ) ,  
( ) ) .  
“ ( ” ,  
( ) ) ,  
:  
“ ” ,  
- -  
- -  
- -  
- -

**6.2.11.**

( " " 3 ) , : , .  
( ) .  
( ) ,

**6.2.12.**

[Ib.]

**6.2.13.**

( ) .  
( ) .  
[Ib.]

”).

( )

“ ” “ ”

( “ ” “ ” )

(5-7),

( )

1953 .

(1-3 ).

“ ”

(

( ) .

( ) .

**6.2.14.**

5 : 5 ( " " ) , ( ) . [77]

), ( ) .

5: ; ( ) ; ( " " ) ; ( ) ; [23]



— ); ( ) ; ( )

( ) .

( ) 4-5

( ) ,

(2). (3). (4). (5). : (1).  
 (9). (6). (10). (7). (8).  
 (11). (12).

**(ROLEPLAYS).**



6.2.16.

( )

( )

( )

( ; ; ( ); );  
( ; - ( );  
), ; ( )

( )  
). ( ;  
: " ; ;  
; " [3; 83]

**(PEER TUTORING).**

(McAllister, 1990),

- : (1). "Peer tutoring" - ( );
- . (2). "Cross-age tutors" -  
[98]
- : (1). "Resource tutoring" -  
(resource room). (2). "Classroom tutoring" -
- (3). "Tailored  
tutoring" - ( ) ;
- . (4). "Ripple tutoring" ( ) -  
[ib.]
- : (1).

(2). (3). (4). (5). (6).

(Benard, 1990)

[lb.]

[29].

( )-

(3 5-7 )

( )



4: (1).  
 (2).  
 1- (3).  
 (4).  
 (1).  
 (2).  
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 (10).  
 (11).

(12).

[29]

(1).

(2).

(3).

(4).

[ ]

( , - , )

### 6.3.

[16],  
[61; 59; 60; 80].

#### 6.3.1.

“ ”

( ).



6.3.2.

“

”

6.3.3.

( ?( ) )?( )

:(a) ?( )

? ( )

?

6.3.4. “

”

1-2

6.3.5. “

?”

?

:( )

:( )

:(a)



( ( ) ),  
( ( ) ).

( ) .

**6.3.6. “ ”**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

**6.3.7.**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

**6.3.8. “ ”**

“ ”

1955 .

( )

( )

:(1).

? (2).

? (3).

? (4).

). (5).

**6.3.9. “**

”

:(A).

( ).

( , ).

( , ) . ( ) .

”

:(1).

.(2).

: , ? (3).

**6.3.10. “**

”

: , , .

“

:( ) .

- ; ( ) .

( ) .

:(1).

?(2).

( + - )  
(4). “ ”

?(3).

?

?

**6.3.11. “**

”

(M.Krol):“

5

(A, B, C, D, E)

“ 5  
( 90%  
50%)

:(1).

:(A

- 25%, B - 20%, C - 18%, D - 17%, E - 10%).

. (2).  
 ; ( ) ; ( ) : (a)  
 ; (B) - ; (A) -  
 ; (D) - ; (C) - ; (E) -  
 . (3).  
 . (4).  
 . (5).

**6.3.12. “ ... ”**

: 6 ; 7-13 ;  
 ( ) ;  
 ( ) ;  
 ( ) ;  
 ( ) ;  
 ( ) ;  
 ( ) ;

[9].

**6.3.13. “ - ”**

1. ;( ). ;( ). : ( ).  
2. ;( ). ;( ). ? ( ).  
;( ). ;( ). ;( ).  
, ;( ). ;( ).  
;( ). ;( ).

**6.3.14. “ ”**

. -  
Y,  
X( ): (1). ;(2).  
;(3).  
Y( ): (1). ;(2).  
;(3).  
Y-

D-1, 25% - D-2. 4 : A, B, C D.  
75% D.

: (A).  
 ... (B).  
 ... (D-1).  
 X  
 (D-2). Y  
 X.  
 C. : " A, B, /"

**6.3.15.**

" "

**1** : " " " ( )

4-5

: (a). ? ( ).  
 ( ? ( ). )? ( ).  
 ( ? ( ). )?

" " - 10-20

**2** : " " : "

: (a).  
 ( )? ( ). ?

**6.3.16.**

“ ”

3

A.

(

),

)

(

B.

C.

“ ”

6.3.17.

”

“

?

:(1).

.(2).

( ; , );

6.3.18. “

”

4 6

:(1).

.(2).

(3).

.(4).

.(5).





(7). (5). (6). (7). (8). (9). (10). (11). (12). (13). (14).

[10]

## ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ

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2. ATRIUM SOCIETY.  
: [www.atriumsoc.org/](http://www.atriumsoc.org/)
3. BUCKS COUNTY PEACE CENTERS.  
: [www.comcat.com/~peace/PeaceCenter.html](http://www.comcat.com/~peace/PeaceCenter.html)
4. CENTER FOR THE STUDY AND PREVENTION OF VIOLENCE.  
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5. CENTER FOR CIVIC EDUCATION (CCE).  
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6. CIVIC PRACTICES NETWORK (CPN). CPN  
: [www.cpn.org/](http://www.cpn.org/)
7. CIVNET. CIVITAS  
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8. CLOSE UP FOUNDATION.  
: [www.closeup.org/home.htm](http://www.closeup.org/home.htm)
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[www.constitution.org/](http://www.constitution.org/)
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 : [www.ericir.syr.edu/Virtual/Lessons/Social^St/Civics/index.html](http://www.ericir.syr.edu/Virtual/Lessons/Social^St/Civics/index.html)
17. GLOBAL SCHOOLNET FOUNDATION.  
 : [www.gsn.org/](http://www.gsn.org/)
18. GOVERNMENT INFORMATION EXCHANGE. : [www.info.gov](http://www.info.gov)
19. INTERNATIONAL CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.  
 : [www.info.gov](http://www.info.gov)
- 200  
 (NGOs) : [www.uni-wuerzburg.de/law/home.html](http://www.uni-wuerzburg.de/law/home.html)
20. INDIAN HILL PRIMARY SCHOOL KIDS PEACE MUSEUM.  
 : [www.ih.k12.oh.us/ps/peace](http://www.ih.k12.oh.us/ps/peace)
21. INTERCULTURAL E-MAIL CLASSROOM CONNECTIONS (IECC).  
 (e-mail). : [www.stolaf.edu/network/iecc/](http://www.stolaf.edu/network/iecc/)
22. INTERNET PUBLIC LIBRARY.  
 : <http://ipl.sils.umich.edu/ref/>
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 (3-5, 6-9, 10-12 ). : [www.peacecorps.gov/www/dp/wws1.html](http://www.peacecorps.gov/www/dp/wws1.html)

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